The Satisfaction and Comfort, resulting to dying Believers, from the well-grounded Assurance They have, That God is Their God; considered and improved.

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Funeral SERMON

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Mrs. Elizabeth Miller,

O.F

WALLHAM-GREEN;

Who Departed this Life, October 9, 1732.

By DAVID MILLAR, A. M.

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Published at the Desire of Her Husband,
FOR

A Memorial to Her Children.

LONDON:

Printed in the Year of Our LORD, 1733.

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Mr. THOMAS MILLER,

OF

WALLHAM-GREEN.

SIR,



HEN You fixed upon so glorious and inexhaustable a Text, for the Subject of Your dear Wise's Funeral Sermon, I conceived, it would be best to treat of it, so, as most to affect all Our Hearts; excite us to a serious Enquiry, Whether This God is Our God; and exhort Us to chuse Him with Our whole Soul; by displaying, some of the Numberless and Invaluable Bleskings, in-

eluded in, and flowing from a Covenant Relation to God in Christ: Little thinking, it should ever have seen the Light. Your Defire that it should be published, for the Instruction, Admonition, and Comfort of her Children; that they might keep it, as a Token, for Her fake; and be quickened by Her Example, to feek the Lord, and remember their Creator in the Days of their Youth, I could not refuse; though I should have been better pleased, had I known your Intention, before it was composed. A Discourse upon such a Subject, design'd for the Press, deserved more Consideration and Polishing: But least, by altering it, I could hardly call it the same Sermon; I have let it come Abroad, almost in the same Method and Dress, in which it was delivered. A few Things I have added, in the Explication; and have enlarged pretty much, upon the Nature of Affurance, the Things presupposed to, or included in it; the Way whereby it is commonly attained, and the usual happy Effects of it: that I might prevent Mistakes about it, and excite our selves, to give all Diligence, to make our Calling and Election fure. The Faith of Affurance doth by no Means consist, in a tenacious Presumption, that we are Elected; or a Fond, but groundless Persuasion that our Sins are pardoned, of which we are never to Doubt, and which has never cost Us a single Tear, nor an Hour's Seriousness: It cannot be obtained, by Ascending into Heaven, to see that Our Names are Written in the Book of Life; nor are new Revelations to be expected: But the Faithful, commonly arise to it, by a severe Examination of their own Hearts, a narrow Scrutiny into their own Ways; that, by observing the sure and certain Signs of special, saving Grace, by its Fruits, they may ascend, from the Effects to the Cause, from their Calling to their Election, and so Conclude, as they may most certainly do.

THAT GOD IS THEIR GOD, because he hath given them his Spirit, which hath wrought Faith and Holiness in them; from whence they may, with the highest Affurance, gather, THAT HE WILL BE THEIR GOD FOR EVER AND EVER, AND THEIR GUIDE EVEN UNTO DEATH. And when the Holy Ghoft, doth more immediately Witness with their Spirits, He composes Their Minds, gives them a clearer Knowledge of these Signs, and by a powerful Illumination, enables Them more certainly to discern them in Themselves, and quickens Them to conclude, that They are called and sanctified, and therefore Elected; and consequently, That God is Their God for ever and ever; filling them, at the same Time, with ravishing Joys, and holy Transports, which are rather the Effects of This Assurance, than the Assurance itself. The Form of Mrs. Miller's Self-Dedication, which you fent me, and the other Things, relating to Her Carriage before Her Sickness, and Her Frame and Sayings upon Her Death-Bed, I have readily inserted from Your own Mouth, that You nor Yours may never forget them. As it will be refreshing, to read and meditate upon them, as long as You live; So, I hope, it will be a powerful Motive to You all, to imitate Her, in whatever was Praise worthy and fince, You are to hear no more from Her, I earneftly intreat You, to reflect upon Her Advices, and Admonitions, and Remember that She Speaks to You, by what You may now Read. Let Her Children daily ponder the Wife Man's Advice, And forfake not the Law of thy Mother. Bind them continually upon Thine Heart, and tie them about Thy Neck. When They go, it shall Pro. 6. 20. -- 23.

lead Them; when They Sleep, it shall keep

Them; and when They Awake, it shall talk with them.

I am, SIR,

Your affured Friend,

32d, 1733.

Hammersmith, May And most Humble Servant,



DAVID MILLAR.



A

Funeral - SERMON

Occasion'd by the Death of

Mrs. Elizabeth Miller,

Pfalm XLVIII. v. 14.

For this God is our God for ever and ever; he will be our Guide even unto Death.



HE Occasion, Scope, and Matter of this Psalm, are much the same, with those of the Forty Sixth, as will easily appear, to any that will compare them. They seem to

have been pen'd by the same Hand, at the same, or some such like Time. The same Strains, Life and Spirit run through them. The same Gratitude and holy Joy, the same serene Tranquillity of Mind, the same Firmness and Intrepidity of Soul; the same unshaken Trust and Considence in God, in the midst of Consusions, Terrors, Desolations, Dangers; and the same Hope in his Goodness, Power, and Vera-

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racity, for the future, may be observed, in every Thought, in every Line. They were both composed by, or directed to, the Sons of Korah, as most, if not all those Psalms, which contain the Church's Comforts, under, or against Afflictions and Sorrows are.

This, in particular, is a Thanksgiving Pfalm, containing unfeigned Praise to God, for the Deliverance of Jerusalem from fome fignal and imminent Danger of an Invasion, or Siege, by some potent confederate Princes. It was compos'd by one, who was deeply affected, with the furprizing and seasonable Interposition of Providence for his People; full of the warmest Transports of Gratitude: was to be fung with the most chearful Voices and Hearts; and to be preserved for the Instruction and Imitation, the Encouragement, Establishment and Comfort of the Church of God. through all fucceeding Ages.

Some refer it to that glorious Salvation, which the God of Israel wrought for his People, when the Children of Moab. Ammon, and Mount Seir, a great Multitude, came up against Judah, in the Days 2 Chron. xxi. of Jehoshaphet. Others think, and per-

haps more justly, that it was composed, after that extraordinary Deliverance from the King of Affyria, in the Days of that great Reformer Hezekiah, when all the fenced Cities of Judah was taken, and a great Host came against Jerutalem, and approach'd to its Walls. How low was the Estate of the Jews at that Time! Hezekiab had . bought a Peace, or rather a Suspension of Hostilities, at a vast Expence, and yet

22, 23.

2. Kings. x Viii. V. 14, 19, and ch. xix.

all would not fatisfy! foon after they must have Ferusalem. But then, God was known in her Palaces for a Refuge. That Mi-Vers. 3. racle of Mercy, which God wrought for them, with the effects of it, feem to be beautifully painted out, v. 4. - 8. For lo, the Kings were affembled, they paffed by together; tho' they came up to the City, yet were they strangely diverted from staying before, or blockading it. They faw it, and so they marvell'd; they were troubled and basted away: Fear took hold of them there, &c. Probably, they were stricken with a Terror from the Lord, so that they could not furround, or invest the City; and no wonder, that that terrible Slaughter of an Hundred Fourscore and Five Thousand of their Army, by an Angel of the Lord, 2. Kings, xix. filled them with Consternation and Per-35. plexity. Then did Fear take hold of them there; and Pain, as of a Woman in Travel. This Work of the Lord they affectionately acknowledge, and grately celebrate, v. 8. - 11. exhorting Zion, and the Daughters of Judah to be glad, to lay up these Things in their Memories and Hearts, that they might be transmitted to Posterity, for the Faith and support of the Church in After-Ages; that they might tell it to the Generation following, how wonderfully they were Preserved, how seasonably faved, and how miraculoufly their Enemies were diverted, restrained, destroyed; and by whom, even the Lord their God. For this God is our God for ever and ever: and therefore, as he has interposed and delivered us, so will he, in

the fame or the like Cases, display his Wisdom, and Power, and Goodness for those that come after us.

This is the Defign and Import of the Pfalm. But, as Ferusalem was a Figure, and Image of the Church in all Ages; as that City was fo frequently, and fo furprizingly deliver'd, because it was the 2 Sam. vii.v.6, Place of the Temple, where God was faid to dwell; the Seat of his publick Worship, whether his People reforted in a Body to serve him; and because the Doctrine of the Gospel, was to found out from thence to all Nations: fo this Pfalm, does, or may respect the Church of Christ, to the End of Time. It will be still true of her, that God is known in her Palaces for a Refuge; that she is the Joy of the whole Earth; that, tho' Kings fet themfelves against her, they shall never overcome; that the Gates of Hell shall never prevail against ber. She shall, from Age to Age, have many Deliverances, many Wonders of Providence for her, to tell to the Generation following: And may still encourage herfelf, and all her Seed, with this, That this God is their God for ever

> But, as these Words are true of the Church, in all Ages; fo they may justly, and have been often, with the greatest Satisfaction, applied by particular Believers to themselves; and that in every State, when their Faith has been strong and lively. There is an appropriating Act of Faith, which always ravishes and satiates the Soul: The Faithful, when in the Exercise

and ever.

12. 1 Kings viii. v. 27. Deut. xvi. 16 17. Luke XXVI. 47.

of their Graces, are feldom long easy with-As Thomas, fill'd with Admiration, cry'd out, MY LORD AND MY GOD; Jo. xx. v. 28. as the Spouse, in holy Extasses, could say, MY BELOVED IS MINE, AND I AM HIS; Cant. ii. 16. As the Apostle could affign this, as his greatest Support, under all his Sufferings for Chrift, I KNOW WHOM I HAVE BELIEVED; 2. Tim, i. 12. as 70b, when grieviously tried, and oppressed without and within, seeing little Reason to expect, any Change for the Better, in this Life, comforted his Soul with this, I KNOW THAT MY REDEEMER LIVETH: Job xix. 25. fo may every bonest Believer in Christ, at fome Times, upon fure Grounds, and to his own unspeakable satisfaction, refresh himself with the Words of the Text, For THIS GOD IS MY GOD FOR EVER AND EVER: HE WILL BE MY GUIDE EVEN UNTO DEATH. Such an Application was made of them, by our Deceased Friend Mrs. MILLER, who very often, on her Death-bed, used to comfort herself with them. For this Reason it was, that they were chosen, for the Subject of this Difcourse; with this View, and in this Sense, shall we therefore handle them. In this Light, serious Christians (when they perceive, in themselves, the blessed Fruits of electing and redeeming Love; of renewing, fanctifying, and quickening Grace,) may refresh themselves with them, several Ways.

When they consider the Nature and Promises of the Covenant, the Mediation of Christ, the Operations of the Holy Spirit in them, and reslect upon the past Ex-

periences

periences of the Favour of God to them, they may fafely encourage themselves in all States, Conditions, Circumstances, and in all the Times, that shall go over them. This God, who elected me from Eternity; gave me to his Son my dear Redeemer, as one of his Sheep; hath given me his Spirit to call, create me anew, quicken, regenerate, work Faith and all the Graces in me, is my God. He, who is my God, will be so for ever and ever: for the Gists and calling of God, are without Re-Rom. xi. 29. pentance. Tho' his Dispensations vary, and the Ways of his Providence may be changed; yet he himself, his Covenant and Promise, are always the same. Tho, instead of Beauty I may have Ashes, and Mourning for the Oyl of Joy, and the Spirit of Heaviness for the Garment of Praise; yet I know, that Weeping may endure for a Night, but Joy cometh in the Morning. They know, they may be troubled on every Side, and yet not distressed; perplexed, but not in Despair; persecuted, but not for-Cor. iv. 8. 2. Saken; cast down, but not destroyed. They may Triumph, and fay, fince This God Pf. lxxxiv. 11. 15 MY God, he will be a Sun and Shield; be will give Grace and Glory, and will withhold no good Thing from me: When I pass thro' the Waters, he will be with me; and thro' the Rivers, they shall not overflow me: when I walk thro' the Fire, I shall not be burnt; neither shall the Flames kindle upon They may, on a Sick-bed, and in the View of all the Agonies and Terrors of Death, fing, " How Sick-foever I am, " whatever I do, or may feel or fear,

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66 This

Ifa. lxi. 3:

Pf. xxx. 5.

If. xliii. 2.

" This God is my God for ever and ever; and Heb. xiii. 4.

" therefore, He will never leave me, He will

" never forsake me; and so I can never be Heb. xiii. 5.

"miserable". Yea, since all possible Happiness arises from, and consists in this, that God is bis God, he may with a holy Humility and Joy say, "Come what will,

" even the the Sorrows of Death compass me, and the Pains of Hell get hold of me, the

" I find Trouble and Sorrow: yet I am, IPf. 116. v. 3:

" shall, I cannot but be happy. When I

" walk in Darkness, and the I should see "no Light, I will trust in the Name of

" the Lord, and stay myself upon my God." If. Ix. 10.

He may then with Peace take his Leave of all around him, telling his Children or Relatives, according to the Pfalmist's Directions in the preceding Verse, that this God is his God, and will be his Guide: he may set his Face against his last Enemy, and address himself to his Journey, with an humble Faith and Boldness, singing, "O Death, where is thy Sting? O

"Grave, where is thy Victory?" But, to Cor. xv. 55,

be more particular.

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The Verse may be consider'd as a beautiful Enthymeme, in which we have

The glorious Antecedent, FOR THIS GOD IS OUR GOD FOR EVER AND EVER. A Proposition of which Believers may be, and often are satisfied, with all the assurance of Faith: a Proposition sull, and comprehensive of all manner of Blessings, and from which all manner of Comfort may be drawn.

The relieving Consequent, HE WILL BE OUR GUIDE EVEN UNTO DEATH; OF,

as the Septuagint has it, FOR EVER. This is evidently contain'd in the Antecedent,

and naturally flows from it.

Pf. xxiii. r.

Pf. xlvi. 1, 5,

There are many such Enthymemes in Scripture, such as, "The Lord is my Shep-"berd, I shall not want". And one, it may be, yet more immediately to our Purpose, in the xlvith Psalm, "God is our Resuge and Strength, a very present Help in Troubles: Therefore will not we fear, though the

Earth be removed, -

It is not to be thought, that, in a fingle Discourse, we can penetrate into the Depths, that appear in these Words, or offer the greatest Part of those glorious Truths, which may easily be gather'd from them: Let it suffice, that we glean up some few of the most obvious of them, in this Method.

I. We shall divide, and practically explain the whole Verse. And, being desired more especially to insist upon the First Part,

we shall,

II. Shew what is pre-fupposed to, and implied in that happy Assurance, whereby the Faithful apply these fignificant Words to themselves, For this God is our God for ever and ever.

III. How Believers may arise to the Assurance of their own personal Interest in God thro' Christ. And

IV. Shall conclude with some suitable

Improvement.

I. We shall divide, and practically explain the whole Verse; and, in it, we may observe these following Things:

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1. The Conjunction, joining these Words with the preceding, for: which, some think, is not here Causal, but Continuative; and may be translated that: and then they run thus, That ye may tell the Generation following, THAT this God is our God for ever and ever. But, if we take the Verse as a Reason of the former Exhortation; than the Scope is, That ye may transmit the Memory of present Deliverances to Posterity, for their Encouragement and Support under the fame, or parallel Trials, Fears, Dangers; For This God is our God, the Church's God. for ever and ever; and therefore, will either preserve her from, save her under, and carry her through, whatever befalls her, as he has hitherto commonly done; Or, will give the Sanctified use of all Dispensations, and make them work together for her Good. And than, the private Christian may comfort himself under all new Calamities, with this, 'The God, who has coun-' felled, protected, affifted, relieved, and faved me heretofore, is my God: He, who has prevented me with Blessings, of his Goodness; surprizingly appeared for me, when all Hope and Help feem'd to fail; diverted or check'd, restrained or turn'd, the Hearts of my Enemies; He, who has raised up Friends unexpected, to advise, cherish, and assist me; is my God for ever and ever. He, who has often reitrain'd the Tempter, or blunted the Temptation; who has either kept me from Temptation, or strengthen'd me against, and under it; He, who has often relieved me with the Light of his Countenance tenance, and the Recruits of his Grace,

' under Defertions, Declenfions, or mif-

givings of Heart, is my God, and will

' continue to display his Wisdom, Po-

wer, Goodness, and Truth in my Be-

half; He, who has been with me, in

Six Troubles, will be with me in Seven;

and will never leave me, 'till be has done

Gen. xxviii. 15.

Jer. xiv. 22.

' that which he has spoken to me of.' Yea, on a Death-bed, he may with Chearfulness tell his Children, and Relations, what God bath done for his Soul; may, from his Experience, recommend Holiness, and a steadfast Confidence in God thro' Christ to them; and exhort them to chuse this God for their God, and to cleave unto him with full purpose of Heart; affuring them, that if they do, He will be their God, will guide, lead, protect, blefs, and fave them, as he has done him.

2. We have here the Subject of the Proposition, This God; who is called Jehovah, v. 1. the Lord who is known in the Palaces of Zion for a Refuge, v. 3. the Lord of Hosts, and our God, who breaks the Ships of Tarshish, and will establish his Church, v. 7, 8. to whom the Pfalmist addresses their humble and joyful Acknowledgments, v. 9, 10.

This God, fings he, is our God.

There is a wonderful Force and Beauty in the Pronoun, This: This God, and not another. Not the Vanities of the Nations; Pf. 115. 4. 8. Not the God or Gods of the Heathens, who can do nothing; who can neither hear, see, nor speak, through their Throat, &c. Not a God, who can neither fave, nor destroy: But This God, who has done all these

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Things. This God, whom we know, whose Providence ruleth over all, who is in the Heavens, and hath done whatsoever he pleased: Ps. 115. 3. This God, whose unsearchable Wisdom, omnipotent Power, infinite Goodness, superabounding Mercy, and never-failing Truth, we have so often, so seasonably, so surprizingly experienced: This God, whose Word we have tried, and whose Promise we have so frequently sound faithful and sure; He is our God.

The Words are, by some, thought to relate to the Melliah, that was to come: The demonstrative Pronoun, they believe, points directly to him. It can't be doubted, that he is often call'd Jehovah, our God, the Lord of Hosts, the King of Zion. It can't be denied, that it was the Divine Person, who was afterwards manifested in the Flesh, and became Emmanuel, God with us: that Mat. i. 23. brought the Children of Israel out of Egypt, Exod. iii. 2. lead them through the Red-Sea, and the 16.-- Ch xiii. Wilderness, established them in Canaan, Numb. xxi. 5. was the Shepherd of Israel, who faved them --- 10. comp. from all their Distresses. It is certain, that with 11.63.9. he was, in a peculiar Manner, the Guide, and i Cor. x. Ruler, and Deliverer of his Church from 3---11. Ruler, and Deliverer of his Church, from the Beginning; as he, who had undertaken to redeem them from all Evil, and to procure all good Things for them, by his Obedience unto Death. It is plain it was bis coming in the Flesh, that was the great Promife of the Old Testament; that this was still given as the great Support of the Years under all their Difasters, that to them a Son was to be given, and to them a Child was to If. in. 6. be born; That their God would come with

Vengeance,

Vengeance, even God with a Recompense; that If. xxxv. v. 1. he would come, and fave them, &c. And therefore it is no wonder, if, in a Thanksgiving Song, they celebrated him, who had fo fignally appear'd for them in fo many Cases, as their glorious Deliverer now: and recommended Faith in him, as their Saviour, for ever, to all their Posterity. Several other Hints might be offered to support this, which are no way foreign to the Design and Impart of this Psalm. But, as this is not a proper Time to enlarge on this, it is sufficient here to observe, That the BLESSED THREE are neither divided in their Essence, nor Operations; that they all concur, according to their feveral Subfiftences, Properties and Relations, to all their Works without themselves; God the Father is his People's God only in Christ; That all the good Things promised in the Covenant, are conferred on the Elect, only in, through, for, with, and by the Redeemer. And, therefore, if the Father is the Churches God, it is only in Christ; if he leads, guides, feeds, blesses, faves them, it is by the Hand of the Messiah, and by the powerful Operation of the bleffed Spirit.

3. The Predicate, Our God. The Verb connecting this with the Subject, is not expressed in the Original, but is easily and necessarily supplied, is our God.

He is our God in Covenant; he enter'd into a Covenant with us, and we became his. He is married unto us. He made a Covenant with Abraham, and establish'd it with his Posterity. It was mutually renewed and ratisfied,

Ezek. 16, 8. Jer. iii. 17. Gen. 17.

13

ratified, when he brought us out of Egypt; Exod. xxiv. 7, when we passed the Jordan, and many Times 8.

Josh. v. 2, 11.

He is our God, by his free and gracious Dent. vii. 6, 9. Choice of us from all People; by his gratuitous Adoption of us for his Children, bis First born, bis Portion, bis Treasure, bis Exod. iv. 22. Peculiar People out of all the Earth. Exod. xix. 5.

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We have had frequent Experience of this comfortable Truth, that be is our God. As he has always acted like himself, as the Lord Jehovah, 2 God of infinite Perfections, Majesty, and Glory: so has he acted like our God, and done all that, for us, which he has promis'd us; all that we could expect from our own God, or that any People ever expected from their God. He found his People our Ancestors in a defart Land, and in the waste howling Wilderness: he led them about; he instructed them; he kept them as the Apple of his Eye. As an Eagle stirreth up her Nest, fluttereth over her Young, spreadeth abroad her Wings, taketh them, beareth them on her Wings: and so the Lord alone did lead him, and there was no strange God with bim. He made bim ride on the high Places of the Earth, that be might eat the increase of the Fields, and be made him to suck Honey out of the Rock, and Oil out of the Flinty Rock, Butter of Kine, and Milk of Sheep, &c. He made Deut. xxxii. bis own People to go forth of Egypt like 10,--15. Sheep; and guided them in the Wilderness like a Flock. And he led them on safely, so that they feared not; but the Sea overwhelm'd their Enemies. He brought them to the Border of bis Sanctuary; even to the Mountain, which

which his Right-hand had purchased. He cast out the Heathen also before them, and divided them an Inheritance by Line, and made the Tribes of Israel to dwell in their Tents. Yet they tempted, and provoked the most high God; and kept not his Testimo-

Pf. 78. 52, 57, nies, &c. But he, being full of Compassion, forgave their Iniquity, and destroyed them not; yea, many a time, turned he his Anger away, and did not stir up all his Wrath. For he remember'd, that they were but Flesh,

Vers. 38, 39. &c. God is our Refuge and Strength, a very

Pl. 46. 1. present Help in Trouble.

We can't forbear expressing, that there is a noble Triumph of Faith in this Proposition; a holy boasting in the Lord; a glorying in him as theirs. They exult and rejoice in this; not so much in their Deliverance, as in their Deliverer: not in what they enjoyed, or hoped for in this Life, but in their God: not in their

Safety, Peace and Prosperity, but in the Author of them. And well they might; for, Ps. 144. v. 15. happy is that People, whose God is the Lord.

What the Pfalmist here rejoices in, as the unspeakable Privilege of the Church, is the undoubted Blessing of every serious Believer; and therefore, every one of them may, and many of them actually do, sing in the full Persuasion of this. The homest Christian may say unto the Lord,

Pf. 31. 14. Lam. 3. 24.

1 Cor. i. 29,

31,

"Theu art my God". He may fing, The Lord is my Portion faith my

" Soul. This God, who hath done fuch

" and fuch Things to, and for me, and

"hath wrought fuch a faving Change in me; be is my Ged" But, oh! who can

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tell what is contain'd in these Words! He bimfelf; not only his Mercies and Favours, but he himself is mine! His Essence, Perfections, and Attributes are mine! his Wisdom to guide me, his Power, to uphold and protect me; his Bounty and Goodness, to supply me; his Mercy, to pardon, pity, and relieve me; his Grace, to affift, quicken, enable and be fufficient for me; his Strength, to be made perfect in my Weakness; his long-suffering, to spare me; his Compassion and Pity, to bear with my Infirmities, and shelter me in Danger and Distress; his immutable Veracity, to be the Stay of my Faith; and his All-sufficiency, to be my Portion, my All!

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If this God is my God; all the Persons of the Trinity are mine. The Father is my Father; the Son my Redeemer and Saviour; the Holy Spirit my Enlightener, Sanctifier, Comforter. The Love of the Father, the Grace of the Lord Jesus Christ, the Communication of the good Things, which the Father has promifed to his People, and the Son has purchased for them, by the Holy Ghost, are mine. If this God is my God; then the Saviour is mine, with all the Benefits of his Obedience, Passion, and Interecession. He is made of God, unto me, Wisdom, and Righteousness, and Sanctification, and Redemption. His 1. Cor. i. 30. Righteousness is mine, for my Justification; Phil. iii. 8. his Blood, for cleanfing and washing; his Ifa. liii. 5. Stripes are for my bealing; his Death is the Heb. ii. 14. Death of Sin and Death; his Resurrection 1. Pet. i. 3. is my quickening; his Intercession is for my

Accep-

Rom. viii. 34. Acceptance; his Grace and Spirit for my ibid. v. 9. 14 Sanctification; his Word is for my Instruc-Pf. xix. 7, 11. tion, Edification and Comfort. He is mine,

and all the Relations which he bears to his People; he is my Shepherd, my Friend, my Brother, my Lord, my Husband, &c. He is mine in all his Offices, my Prieft, Prophet,

10. xiv. 6.

King; the Way, the Truth, and the Life. Christ is mine; and therefore I shall live by his Life; be wife, by his Wisdom; strong, by his Strength; righteous, by his Righteourness; fafe, by his Protection; delighted, by his Shade; nourished, by his Flesh and Blood, which he gives for the Life of his Servants; and happy in his Happiness for ever and ever. He is my Life and Light; he is my Sun and Shield; he has given me a Title and Right to the Inheritance; yea, he is my Right, and by him shall I enter in

Rev. xxii. 14. thro' the Gates into the City; where I shall be 1 Jo. iii. 2,3. with him, shall see him as he is, shall be like bim, shall fare as he does, and share in all

his Glory and Happiness.

Since this God is my God, his Providence is mine; fo mine, that all Things shall be overruled for my true Interest; and all Things, even Persecution, Affliction, and the Things

Rom. viii. 28, we most shun and dread, shall work together Pf. xxxiv. 10. for my Good. I shall not want any good Thing; Pf. xli. 10. nor shall any Evil come near my Dwelling. I

shall be fafe wherever I go, secure by Day and Night. He will be my Refuge and Fortres in dangerous Scasons; will so order it, that Mercies and Croffes, Profperity and Adversity shall both be bleffed to me. He will either deliver me from

1 Cor. x. 13. Temptation, or provide a Way for my Escape,

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that I may be able to bear it. Every Providence shall have a happy Tendency, and shall further me, one way or another, in

my Way.

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Since this God is my God, his Covenant with all its Privileges; his Promises, those great and precious Promises, which contain 2 Pet. i. 4. all good Things for Soul and Body, for Time and Eternity, even Things which Eye bath not feen, nor Ear heard, nor bath it entered into the Heart of Man to conceive; are all mine. I am no longer under the 1 Cor. it. 9. Law, but Grace; no longer under the Power Rom. vi. 14. of Satau, the reigning Prevalence of Sin, the Tyranny of Corruption; but delivered, Col. i. 13. made free, and brought into the glorious Liberty of the Sons of God. I am turned from Darkness to Light; am no longer afar of, Rom. viii. 21. but made near; no longer an Enemy, alie- Acts xxvi. 18. nated by wicked Works, but reconciled to God, Eph. ii: 13,14. thro' his Son, who hath made-Peace by the Blood of his Cross. I am no longer under 1b. iv. 18. Condemnation, exposed and Guilty; for, the Law of the Spirit of Life in Christ; and Fesus bath made me free from the Law of Sin and Death. If he is my God, he is my Fasher, Rom. viii. 2. and, I am a Son; if a Son, an Heir, and foint Heir with my dear Redeemer. Since he is Ver. 16, 17. mine, all the Promises of Forgiveness, Peace, Acceptance; all the Promises of needed Light, Life, Succour, Strength and Comfort; all the Promises of the Presence and Favour of God in every Place, State, Company, at all Times, when in Sickness or Health, at Home or Abroad, when Affairs smile, or are blasted, in Life and Death; are mine. In a Word, fince this

God is my God; all Things are mine: Whether Paul, or Apollos, or Cephas, or the World, or Life, or Death, or Things present, Cor. iii. 21, or Things to come; all is mine! The Things

of both Worlds!

To conclude this Particular, If This God is my God; all that he is, all that he has, all that he can give, all that he can do, all that he can be, to any such Creature, beyond what I can either express or conceive; is mine. Well then, may the Believer rejoice with a foy unspeakable, and full of Glory, when he meditates on his Covenant Relation with God.

4. It is added to the Predicate, FOR EVER AND EVER. Not only now, for a few Days, or Years, for the Life that now is, or for any limited Time hereafter, how great foever; but, for ever and ever, even to Eternity. The Hebrew Phrase is, literally translated, for ever and yet; to fignify the unlimited Duration of this happy State. When we have confidered the Continuation of this Felicity the most intently; gone as far as we can, even 'till our Imagination reel, is tired and faint: When we rest and pause a little, and begin again, adding all we can reach, to our former Account, and fo go on, 'till we have quite lost ourselves: And can go no farther, nay, tho' we do this ever fo often, we can never reach to the End of it. be still some Thing, a yet to come!

This prodigiously heightens this Felicity; wonderfully enlarges our Ideas of it, and makes this Happiness, Happiness indeed: wiz. that it is perpetual and uninter-

rupted;

rupted. Could it be interrupted or broken, if it were but for a Season, the Blessed might be miserable, during the Intervals; and the Suspicions of the Approach of such a Period would tarnish their present Joy and Peace; and, what they loft, when fuch Seafons came, or fuffered when they continued, would unconceivably alter Things, and diminish their Happiness. it end, the Prospect, or Fear of this would quite marr their Satisfaction, and lessen their comfortable Sense of whatever they could enjoy in the mean Time; it would fill them with Sorrow and Anxiety, and, when the End came, they might find themfelves in another State for ever. But, when they are fatisfied, that this God is their God, for ever and ever; what conceivable, what possible Happiness is wanting?

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The fincere Christian, when affisted to rejoice in his Covenant Relation to God, never forgets this. Were the Eternity of his Happiness uncertain, it would damp his Spirits, and inconceivably diminish his Satisfaction: But, oh! these Words for ever and ever, enlarge his Prospect, ravish his Soul, and fatisfy him, that his Felicity is compleat. This God is my God Now, he will be so for ever and ever: Not only in this Life, under all the Times that go over me, but after it: Not only 'till Death, but in it, and through it: Not only 'till I die, but when I shall be dead: (which affures me, that my Soul shall not die with my Body, for God is not the God of the Mat. xxii. 31, Dead, but of the Living; and that my Bo-32.

dy thall not always continue in my Grave,

but

but shall rise again, for God is not the God of the Soul only, but of the whole Person: Not only for some Ages, or Millions of Ages after the Refurrection, but for endless Ages, even for ever and ever. He may fing when oppressed with Fears, furrounded with Dangers, or struggling with Difficulties and Storms; 'Thefe 'Tempests shall soon be over; over for ever! if not fooner, they shall all cease at Death, and then I shall bid an everlast-' ing Adieu to them; and in the mean 'Time, I shall never be alone, for my Shepherd will be with me; I shall never be hopelefs, helplefs, nor wholly deftitute, for he will never leave me; and, when Death comes, it shall wast me fafely over to eternal Glory. When these Mountains and Hills shall be no more, when the most durable Things ' below shall cease; I shall be happy: For ' this God is my God! How may the Sick, the dying Saint, rejoice in the Prospect of compleat Happiness? 'True; I am, at prefent, pained, and full of Uneasinesses, but they shall soon come to a 6 Period! A few Sighs, and Tears, and Prayers more; a few Fears, Cries, and Groans more, and then I shall have Rest! · Death must take down every Pin and Stake, and demolish the Walls of this Tabernacle; it will divorce the Soul from the Body; yea, have Dominion over me, for a Time; but, even this last Cor xix, 26. Enemy Shall be destroyed. Though after my Skin Worms destroy this Body, yet in " my Flesh shall I see God: Whom I shall

' see for my self, and mine Eyes shall behold, Job xix. 26,

and not another, &c. and then, oh then 137.

' shall I be for ever with him. When

'Creature Comforts shall be no more;

s when the Earth, and the Works that are

therein, shall be burned up; when all these 2 Pet. iii. 10, Things shall be dissolved: when the Earth 11.

' and the Heavens shall fly away, and no

' Place shall be found for them; then, oh Rev. xx. 11.

then! shall I be happy; for this God is

'my God, for ever and ever! Bless the Lord, Omy Soul: and all that is within

6 me, bless his holy Name! Bless the Lord,

" O my Soul!"

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5. We have here the glorious Consequent, HE WILL BE OUR GUIDE. This is plainly included in the Proposition. God is a Guide, to all, to whom he is a God: But he is our God; therefore he will be our Guide. Indeed, the divine Conduct, is but one Part of the inexpressible, inconceivable Happiness, of those whose God he is.

Some read it in the present Tense, He is our Guide; and, it is certain, he tould not be our God if he were not: Others in the Future, according to our Translation, he will be our Guide; and, indeed, if he continues our God for ever, he cannot but be our Guide for ever. They are both true, and manifestly contained in the Proposition. He is not so our Guide now, as to cease to be our Guide hereafter; nor is this Privilege suspended for the Present, so as to commence at some suture Moment; but he is, and will be our Guide.

The Septuagint has it morpharm, a Word expressive of the whole pastoral Care.

He

Pf. xxiii. t.

He will lead, feed, guide, heal, govern, rule us as a Flock, or as a Shepherd does his Sheep; and so it coincides with that Parallel Enthymem, The Lord is my Shepherd, I shall not want, &c. viz. any Thing which such a Shepherd can, or should do for me; any Thing that comes within his Charge and Office, or which I can expect from him, as my Shepherd.

This Translation more fully answers the innumerable Privileges comprehended in the Antecedent; nor does it, in the fullest Extent of its Signification, exceed them; and, therefore, we might very justly, and properly, take in, at least, the Chief of them: But we shall content ourselves, at present, with this glorious Privilege, the divine Conduct. HE WILL BE OUR GUIDE. If so,

HE WILL SHEW US THE WAY in which

we are to walk, even the Way of his Statutes and Commandments. Our Ears shall bear a Word behind us, saying, This is the Way, walk ye in it, when we turn to the Right-hand, and when we turn to the Left. Good and Upright is the Lord, therefore will he teach Sinners in the Way. If he is our Guide, he will not only shew us his Paths, and then leave us to walk in them, our felves; but he will be with us as a Companion, a Helper, a Deliverer, a Comforter. A Guide is usually a Companion, a free, useful Companion; if he then is our Guide, we shall have the best and most pleafant Company: If He guides and instructs, he will also be our Shelter by the Way; he will be as an hiding Place from the Wind, and a Covert from the Tempest: as

Rivers

If. xxx. 21.

Pf. xxv. 8.

If. xxxii. 2.

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Rivers

Rivers of Water in a dry Place; as the Shadow of a great Rock in a weary Land. Nor shall we want his Affistance; for, he shall feed his Flock, like a Shepherd: he shall gather the Lambs with his Arm, and carry them in his Bosom, and gently lead those that are with Young. His Presence will not only Is. xl. 11. be our Safety from Danger, but our Joy and Rejoicing by the Way. If he is our Guide, he will be with us, and then, who can be against us? Who can harm us? If he is with us, he will lift up the Light of bis Countenance upon us; and, by so doing, will put Gladness in our Hearts, more then in the Time that the Corn or Wine of others Ps. iv. 6, 7. are increased.

All this, and a great deal more, may the bonest Christian be affured of. 'This

God is my God, and will be my Guide. 'And, if so, all will be well! I shall be

' be well guided indeed! tho' the Way,

' in many Places, may be rough, unplea-

' fant, difficult; tho' the Weather may be

gloomy and melancholy, and my Cir-

cumstances, in the World, to outward ' Appearance, no Way desireable; yet, he

' will be my Guide, and that alone is suf-

ficient to make me easy, fase, happy.

I shall never be alone, since my Guide

will be with me. I shall never want, but shall feed by the Ways, and my Pas-

ture shall be in all high Places. I shall

not hunger, nor thirst, neither shall the Heat nor Sun smite me: for he that bath Mer-

cy on me shall lead me, even by the Springs If. lxix. 9, 16.

of Water shall be guide me. I need not despond, since where-ever he guides me,

2 Chr. xxxii. he will take care of me. In Time of • Danger he will fave me, as he did He-

s zekiah, and guide me on every Side. When

I am inclined to turn afide from the

Pf. xxxii. 8. Way, he will guide me with his Eye. In Time of Error I shall be established;

John. xvi. 19. for, bis Spirit will guide me into all Truth.

Yea, if I should go astray like a lost Sheep,

Pf. exix. 176. vet will be feek his Servant; He will find

and bring home the lost Sheep. I walk in Darkness, and see no Light,

I shall trust in the Name of the Lord,

If. I. 10. and stay myself upon my God."

Thus may the ferious Believer reason, and encourage himself; thus may he sing at all Times, in all Conditions! 'This

God is my God, and will be my Guide,

in Prosperity and Adversary; thro' good

Report and bad Report; when all

"Things are calm, quiet, promifing, and

when troubled, in danger, feem defperate; in Health or Sickness; in Life

or Death.' Which leads us to observe,

6. That it is added, EVEN UNTO DEATH, a glorious Expression, and full of Comfort, if any can be! including many inexpremble Benefits in it to the Church, and, especially, private Christians. Every serious, believing Penitant may fay, He, who is my God for ever and ever, will be my Guide, EVEN UNTO DEATH; and if fo,

He will guide me, not only now and then, thro' a few Hazards and Difficulties, but as long as their is any Danger, either of losing the Way, or of being overcome by Mal. vii. 4. my Enemies, or found to give over, or go back, because of insuperable Opposition.

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ry So

. Tho' the Gate be firait, and the Way

' narrow, that leads to eternal Life; tho'
while I am in it, I must expect to be
opposed, by all the Power, Rage and
Cunning, of Satan and his Emissaries,
who will leave no Stone unturned, to
divert, retard, obstruct, and destroy me;
yet, since my God will be my Guide, even
unto Death, He will either not lead me
me into Temptation, or carry me through
it; will either prevent my wandring, or
restore me from the Ways of Sin; Yea,
will lead me on, maugre all Opposition,
and guide me safely through, notwithstanding the Arts, Might, and Diligence of all my Adversaries.'

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He will guide me as long as I am from Home; will lead me even to the End of my Journey; not only at fome, but in all Times; in fome, but in all Places; even 'till I arrive at the Entry of my Father's House. 'I know I am not to lean to my own Pro. iii. 5. 6.

* Understanding, nor follow my own Caprice,

Humour, Inclination, any more than to trust to my own Strength: but my God will guide me through my whole Course. He that hath led me thus far will not forsake me, when I am old and gray-

feller hitherto, will conduct me to, and through the last Stage, even unto Death!

He will guide me even unto Death, and will not leave me then; but having led me to the Valley of the Shadow of Death, he will walk down with me into it, will walk with me through it, and up again into Glory. What Comfort is this to the dying Soul? How joyfully may he sing; 'yea,

. tho' I walk through the Valley of the Sha-

dow of Death, I will fear no Evil: for

Pf. xxiii, 4. Pf. lxxiii. 24.

Pf. lxxiii. 26.

Rev. vii. 17,

thou art with me; thy Rod and thy Staff, they comfort me. Thou shalt guide me

with thy Counsel, and afterward receive

" me into Glory."

He will, more especially, guide me, when I most need his Conduct, at Death, and in

it. When I pass through the swelling

Waters, when the Billows thereof roar; when my great Enemy may have par-

ticular Advantages against me; when I

can do nothing for myself, and those that

fand by, may prove but miserable Com-

forters; when I may feem helpless, hope-

less, destitute; then, oh then! will he

guide me! The Way may be very

Gloomy and Melancholy, my Passage

may be frightful, and to Appearance full

of Danger, but it shall be safe, all shall

be well! my Flesh and my Heart faileth:

but God is the strength of my Heart, and

my Portion for ever. He that guides me

to Death, will guide me in it; he that

e leads me to the dark Gate, will lead me

' through it: And tho', I may go weeping

through it, yet will he welcome me home,

' and my God shall wipe away all Tears from

' my Eyes. Then, oh then! shall I obtain

If xxxv. 10. . Joy and Gladness, and Sorrow and Sigh-

ing flee away."

Having thus practically explained the whole Verse, we now proceed, as we have been desired, to shew.

in, that particular Faith, whereby the Saints are sometimes assisted, upon the best Grounds,

to

to apply these significant Words to themselves; and say, For this God is our God

' for ever and ever.'

1. They pre-suppose, that the Christian bas been inclined to lay hold of the Gospl Covenant, and that he has freely, fully, without Exception, without Reserve, consented to all the Articles of it. That he has unfeignedly chosen this God for his God, yielded and joined bimself unto bim, in a perpetual Covenant that shall not be forgotten. None Jer. 1. 5. can claim this God as their God, but by Virtue of the Covenant of Grace, of which Christ is the Mediator, Surety, Ratisfier: nor can any claim the Benefits of this Covenant, 'till they have heartily affented, and fincerely consented, to all the Parts of it, Precepts, Promises, Threatnings. While Sinners are without the Covenant, they have to Hope, and are without God in the World, being without Christ, in whom only he is well pleased. But when they receive the Redeemer by Faith, and are vitally united to him, by his Spirit which is given them, then God becomes their God, and they his Children; and then are they entitled, to all the Benefits and Privileges of his Covenant, in and through the Saviour.

2. They pre-suppose some former Apprebension and Sense, of this new and blessed Relation; some sweet Experience of the Benesits slowing from it. It is plain from the whole Psalm, that they who thus encouraged themselves, had had frequent Proofs, and many Evidences of Covenant Kindness; many Testimonies of God's Goodness, Favour, Mercy and Love; and that they in-

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fpired them with Hopes for the Future. And tho' the honest Believer is immediately upon his closure with Christ, entitled to all the great Things, included in these Words, I will be your God; yet it is not to be expected, that he can ever raise himself to sing of it, 'till he has had many Tastes and Proofs of these good Things: but after such convincing Evidence, it is easy for him, from such Experiences, to gather this Conclusion. From all that he has done, I have Reason to believe, be is my God; and if so, be will be my God even unto Death.

3. The Words this God is my God for ever and ever, are expressive of a most solemn and deliberate Att of Faith: and he that can feriously, and with integrity of Heart, fay them after the Psalmist, does it after the strictest Examination, the severest Refearches into his own Soul, and the most attentive Reflection upon his own State, Frame, and Life. They are not Words to be uttered lightly and carelesty, nor can the thoughtless, inconsiderate, or presumptuous Sinner ever have any Ground to apply them to himself. So far from it, that the humble tender Believer himself, dare not at all Times, and without Fear, take the Comfort of them: nor ever, except in Cases very extraordinary, but after the most conscientious Watchfulness, and most impartial Trial of himfelf.

They who dare speak such Things, as they should, do it in the Sight of the Omniscient, who searches the Heart, and tries the Jer. xvii. 10. Reins of the Children of Men, to whose Eyes Heb. iv. 3. all Things are naked and opened. When the honest

honest Christian encourages himself, from this Consideration, he does, as it were, appeal to God, call him to Witness, that he hasduly consider'd Things, maturely weigh'd them, and upon the Whole, can sing with Truth, 'This is my God for ever and ever.'

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The ferious Believer who can rightly say, 'This is my God for ever and ever, does, at the same Time, that he puts forth a reflex Act of Faith upon his own State and Frame, renew the direct Acts of his Faith. He does again receive, lay hold of, rely upon, embrace, and cleave unto him as his God. True Faith never rests in, is never content with Generals; nor is ever fatisfied with the Promises or Privileges of the Covenant, without a particular Application. It is not enough to the Faithful, that he is a God to others, if he is not theirs: That the People is happy whose God is the Lord, if they are not among the Ps. exliv. 152 happy Ones. These fine Things, they know, will never fave them, if they are not their own. They are not constant, as the Daughters of Jerusalem, to speak of Christ as the Cant. v. 9, 10, beloved of others; but they appropriate him 16. each to themselves, my beloved is mine, and I am his. Each is for faying, The Lord is my Shepherd. He is my Lord and my God. Such appropriating Acts of Faith, are the support and relief of their Souls.

4. The Expression, This God is my God for ever and ever, plainly implies a well grounded Hope, yea, some Degrees of a blessed Assurance of their Covenant Relation with God, and of their Right to all the unexpressible, unconceiveable Privileges, con-

tained

tained in, or refulting from it. Many do honestly receive Christ, and humbly lay hold of him, who are afraid to venture, to fuch Heights as this. Many may have the Fear, yea and Love of God, deeply imprinted on their Hearts, who yet dare not foar so high, as to fay, This God is my God. Many be indeed implanted into Christ, and may really be in him, and live in him, upon him, by him, for him, and yet, their Faith may not be fo strong, as to comfort themselves with it. They may truly rely upon him, and cleave unto him, and yet may not have the Confidence to fay, my Beloved is mine, and I am his. I know in whom I have believed. But the Christian who can fing, This God is my God, he not only has, and does yield himself unto him, but fees and knows it; he not believes, but is persuaded, satisfied, assured, that he does fo. Sometimes this Affurance is only fo great, as to cast the Ballance against doubting; at other Times it is so strong, that it falls but little short of the highest rational Certainty. Sometimes it is only fufficient for a peaceful Hope; at other Times, it rifes to Confidence and Boldness. And when it does.

5. Those that are so happy, as that they can affuredly fay, This God is my God for ever and ever, do content and satisfy themselves with him as their Portion, their Lam. iii. 24. Treasure, their All. The Lord is my Portion saith my Soul, therefore will I hope in bim. This is all my Salvation, and all my Sam. xxiii. 4. Desire! What can I want? What can I defire? What can I possibly have more? Whatever

ever comes, whatever befalls me, I am happy! What ever I may be called to fee, to hear, to do, to fuffer; This God is my God for ever and ever! However, in his infinite Wisdom, and unsearchable Judgment, he may treat me, in giving, withholding, or withdrawing the good Things of this Life; through what easy and pleasant, or dark, gloomy, and melancholy Steps foever, he may lead me; howfoever he may try, chastise, humble me; what Sorrows and Miferies foever I may possibly Feel or Fear; yet, This God is my God; who if he maketh fore, will also bind up: if he woundeth, his Hands shall make whole. Whom then should I fear; what can I Joh. v. 18. Want? tho' in Times of Danger, my Heart may be like to faint; tho' I be dismayed or flagger, when Opposition feems formidable, and Difficulties are multiplied, and I can see no End of them; yet I am content! I am happy! I do, or shall enjoy all Felicity, fince This God is my God for ever and ever. What would I have, wish, defire more?

6. These Words plainly imply, a holy Boasting, and glorying in God as their God; a holy Transport of Soul, in the full Satisfaction of that Happiness, that results from this Relation; yea, a glorious Triumph of Faith, over all possible Accusations, Oppositions, Embarrassments, Distresses, Persecutions. He that can use them a-right, may rejoice and sing, 'This God is my God!

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He shall deliver me in six Troubles: yea,

· and

in seven there shall no Evil touch me. In-Famine be shall redeem me from Death;

v. 16,

v. 18.

' and in War from the Power of the Sword.

I shall be hid from the Scourge of the

' Tongue: Neither shall I be afraid of the

· Beasts of the Earth, &c.' He may triumphantly boaft, This God is my God for

Job. v. 19, 27 ever and ever! And therefore,

WHO, or WHAT, shall, or can annoy

· me? The Lord is my Light, and my Salva-

tion, whom shall I fear? the Lord is the

· Strength of my Life, of whom shall I be

' afraid? When the Wicked, even mine Ene-· mies and my Foes come upon me to eat

· up my Flesh, they shall stumble and fall.

· Tho' an Host should encamp against me,

' my Heart shall not fear: tho' War should

' rise against me, in this will I be confident.

· For in the Time of Trouble he shall hide

· me in bis Pavilion: in the Secret of bis

. Tabernacle shall be bide me, be shall set

" me up upon a Rock. My Head shall be

' lifted up above mine Enemies round about

Pf. xxvii,1-7. ' me, &c. I will love thee, O Lord my

' Strength. The Lord is my Rock, and my

· Fortress, and my Deliverer: my God, my

Strength in whom I will trust, my Buck-

e ler, and the Horn of my Salvation, and

' my high Tower. The' the Sorrows of Death

compass me, and the Floods of ungodly Men

' make me afraid. Tho' the Sorrows of

· Hell compass me about: the Suares of Death

prevent me. Yet, when in my Distress, I

' call upon the Lord; be will bear my Voice

Pf. xviii. 1-7. out of bis Temple. -- He will send from

· above, take me, and draw me out of ma-

' ny Waters.—Tho' my Enemies may pre-

' vent me, in the Day of my Calamity, the

' Lord will be my Stay. The Lord liveth.

and

' and bleffed be my Rock: and let the God of ' my Salvation be exalted.' ' Who, or what, shall, or can abridge, or lessen my Happiness? Not the World; ' I may be of good Chear, for Christ has Jo. xvi. 33. overcome the World. Not the LAW; I Rom. vi. 14. am not under the Law, but under Grace. ' Not TEMPTATION; for my God is faith-' ful, who will not suffer me to be tempted ' above that I am able; but will with the i Cor. x, 13. 'Temptation also, make a way to escape, that ' I may be able to bear it. Not CHASTISE-' MENTS; for whom the Lord loveth, he basteneth, and scourgeth every Son that Heb. xii. 6. be receiveth. As many as Christ loves, he Rev. iii. 19. ' rebukes, and chastens. Not TRIBULA-'TIONS of any Sort; for my Redeemer ' tasted of them all, and is able to succour Heb. ii. 17. ' me under them; nor will my God ever ' leave me or forfake me. Not SATAN, r Pet. v. 8. ' for, tho' be goeth about like a roaring Lion, feeking whom he may devour. Yet, my God Pf. xxii. 20. ' will deliver my Darling from the Power of the Dog. Yea, shall bruise Satan under Rom. xvi. ' my Feet shortly. Not DEATH; the Strength of Death is Sin, and the Strength of Sin ' is the Law. But thanks be to my God, ' which giveth me the Victory, through our Lord Jesus Christ. So far shall these, 1 Cor. xv. 56, or any of them, be, from diminishing 57. my Felicity, that they shall, several Ways, ' add to it. Trials, Oppositions, Diffi-' culties, ought to be fo far from causing ' Fear, Melancholy Despendency, that I ' am commanded to count it all Joy, when If all into divers Temptations; knowing this, ' that the trying of my Faith, worketh Pa-

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Ja. 1. v. 2-5. 6 tience, &c. And that Patience should have ber perfett Work, &c. Those, whose God ' IS THE LORD, Should glory in Tribulations also, knowing that Tribulation worketh Patience; and Patience Experience; and Experience Hope; and Hope maketh not asha-Rom. v. 3-6.6 med, &c. The more I labour, the more ' I suffer, the more shall I be tried, the · more shall my Graces be exercised; the ' more I am exercised, so much the more ' shall I be lively, strong and active, and ' confequently, fo much the more shall ' my Happiness, in this World, (which ' confifts chiefly in the Peace and Joy that ' is inbelieving, the Exercise of Grace, and ' my Growth in Universal Holiness) be, and fo much the more glorious Crown ' shall I have hereafter. If Afflictions shall ' increase, and be multiplied, I shall not faint; for though my outward Man perish, my inward Man is renewed Day by Day. For my light Affliction, which is but for a Moment, worketh for me a far more exceeding and eternal Weight of Glory. While I look not at the Things which are seen, but at the Things which are not seen: for the Things which are seen, are temporal; but the Things which are not feen, 2 Cor.iv. 16-6 are eternal. If my God and Father chastens me, it is for my profit, that I may be a partaker of his Holiness. It is Heb. xii. 10, true, that no chastening for the present seemeth Joyous, but Grievous: Nevertheless, afterward it yieldeth the peaceable Fruits of Righteousness, unto them which are exercised thereby. Even the Temptations of Ver. 11. the Evil-One, with all the Fears and Agonies

Agonies of Death, and all Things, even those which feem the Worst, shall work

' together for my Good.'

Rcm. viii. 28.

WHO SHALL LAY ANY THING TO MY CHARGE? Why; the Law, thine own Conscience, Satan and his Emissaries; yea, thy best, thy nearest Friends may lay many Things to thy Charge. True, they may accuse me, and that justly, of many Sins: But it is God that

'justifieth; who then is he that condemneth?
'My God hath imputed the Righteousness

of his Son to me, be accounts me Righ-

teous, knows the Integrity of my Heart, and will treat me as those, that are up-

' right before him. But is it consistent with the divine Perfections, to treat

fuch an one as you, a Sinner by Nature

and Practice, as a righteous Person? Will

he, can he, indeed, justifie the Ungodly?
Yes. It is Christ that died, yea, rather Rom. viii. 33,

· that is risen again, who is even at the 34.

right Hand of God, who also maketh Intercession for us. He was delivered for

our Offences, and was raised again for

our Justification. Therefore may the most Ch. iv.25

Holy God, in a Confistency with all his

Attributes, pardon Sin, justify and accept the Sinner, in, and through, and for,

' and with him. Yea, therefore he will actually do it; his Wisdom, Goodness,

'Truth, Justice, are all clearly, for the

' Justification of these that believe in Christ.

· For he halb set bim forth to be a Pro-

pitiation. To declare his Righteousness; Rom. iii. 25:

that he might be just, and the Justifier of 26.

' him which believeth in Jesus I know

there are many Things condemnable in me; but, there is therefore now no Condemnation to me, nor any which are in Christ Fefus. Who then shall lay any Thing to my Charge? Who shall do it Rom. viii. r. Ver. 33. with Impunity? Who shall do it with Success? Who shall do it with Authority? None has any fuch Authority but God, and he is my God for ever and ever. WHO IS HE, WHAT IS IT, that shall, that can separate me from the Love of God which is in Christ Jesus our Lord? Shall Tribulation, or Distress, or Perse. cution, or Famine, or Nakedness, or Poril, or Sword? No none of them shall, Ver. 35. none of them can. For I am persuaded, that neither Death, the Threats, the Fear, the Pain of Death; nor Life, the Promifes, Hopes, Allurements, Entanglements, Pleasures of it; nor ANGELS, not THE GOOD, they will do me all the Service they can, for they are all ministring Spirits, sent forth to minister for them Heb. i. 14. who shall be Heirs of Salvation: Not the EVIL, for my God bath, and will deli-' ver me from the Power of Darkness, ba-Col. i. 13. ' ving Translated me into the Kingdom of his dear Son; nor PRINCIPALITIES nor Pow-ERS, oppressive, perfecuting Magistrates; onor Things present, nor Things to COME, the Sorrows, Afflictions, Calamities, Pressures, I either do, or may hereafter be tried with. Nor Heighth, nor Depth, the 6 most enchanting Hopes of the Smiles and Honours of the World, nor the s frightful Prospect of the lowest, deepest

Degree

Degree of Misery; nor any other Creature, of any Kind, or any Order what-

ever, shall be able to separate me from the Rom. viii. 37,

Love of God, which is in Christ Jefus. 38, 39.

Oh! how great is the Happiness of Those, who can thus make their Boast in the Lord! who can thus Rejoice, and Sing, in the View of the worst Things that can befal them, and can defy all Opposition? We now proceed.

III. To shew how the honest, serious Christian may arrive at this Assurance, that God is his God for ever and ever; to such an Assurance as is safe, and well grounded, and will be productive of that Peace and Joy, that passes all natural Understanding.

1. The more ORDINARY Way, whereby boly, bumble, active Believers, rife to this sweet Setisfaction, this desireable Assurance. is by Reflection, Experience, and REASONING. When they consider, those fure Symptoms, of a vital Union with Christ, and Interest in the Covenant of Grace, which are every where scattered up and down in the Scriptures; and obferve these in themselves, by a serious Reflection upon, and impartial Enquiry into their own Souls; they may certainly gather from thence, That this God is their God for ever and ever. Thus; He that believes shall be faved: But, I believe; there- Mark xvi. 16. fore I shall be faved.

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He that loves God, with all his Heart and Soul, is beloved by him: But, I can call him Prov. viii. 17. to witness, that he knows, I thus love him; therefore I am beloved by him; and consequently,

quently, I am fatisfied, that he is my God. Or, more particularly, he may reason thus.

He, who called me effectually by his Al-

mighty Power and Grace; who regenerated me, creating a new and spiritual Life, infusing a supernatural Principle of Holiness into my Soul; be is my God: But God bas effectually called me, caused me to hear his Voice, inclined and enabled me to come at his Call; to believe in, and embrace Jesus Christ as my all sufficient Saviour; to yeild myfelf to him in an everlafting Covenant; to confent with my whole Heart to be his: He hath renewed and quickened me by his Spirit, created in me a clean Heart, taken away the Heart of Stone, Exek. xxxvi. and given me a Heart of Flesh; he hath fown the Sed of Grace in my Heart, &c. All these I perceive, and know, by the Effects, which cannot deceive me; for the Tree is known by its Fruit. I cannot, indeed, tell the precise Day when, nor the exact Manner how, he wrought this great Change; but this I know, that it is wrought. Whereas I was blind, now I fee. Whereas I was dead, now I am alive. Whereas I was wholly indisposed, difinclined, averse to all Good; now, I am sure, it is otherwife. I perceive the Seed of God abiding, fpringing up, and bringing forth Fruit in me: From all which, I am fatisfied, he is my God for ever and ever.

He, who has justified me by his Grace, forgiving me all my Iniquities, through the Re-Rom. iif. 24. demption that is in Jesus Christ; he is my God: But he hath justified me, if it be true, that by Christ all that believe are justified;

36---- 29.

tisted; that we are justified by Faith; for, I Acts xiii. 49. believe in, I have received, I do rely upon, Rom. viii. 22, and am resolved, through Grace, with full 28. purpose of Heart, to cleave unto him: There-Acts xi. 23. fore, this God is my God. Yea; I have Peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ; therefore, I am justified by Faith; Rom. v. 1. and hence, I conclude, that he is my God.

He, who bath created me in Christ Jesus unto good Works; who inclines, and enables Eph.iii. 10. me to cleanse myself from all Filthiness of the Flesh and Spirit, persecting Holiness in the Fear of the Lord; he is my God: But 2 Cor. vii. 1. this he hath done; I perceive this Inclination and Ability in myself, in some good Measure; therefore he is my God.

He who hath manifested himself to me, in his Providence, and gracious Dispensations towards me; in Duties, such as Prayer and Praise; in his Ordinances, Reading, Hearing, and, especially, at his Table, not as unto the World, but as unto his own People; he is my God: But so he hath mani-Job xiv. 22. fested himself unto me, as he knows, and as my own Conscience knows; therefore, he is my God for ever and ever. In a Word.

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He, who elected me from all Eternity, John vi. 39. gave me to Christ to be redeemed by him, chose me in him, before the Foundation of the World, that I should be holy, &c. he is my God: But God hath so chosen me; I am sure Eph. i. 24-7. of my Election, by being sure of my Calling, 2 Pet. i. 10. and of my Repentance, Faith and Holiness, all which are the Fruits of Election; therefore, he is my God.

From

Eph. iii. 12.

Rom. xv. 13.

1 Pet. 13.

From these, and the like Observations, and these, and the like Reasonings, may boly, mortified, active Christians, arrive at the Certainty of God's being their God. None, but fuch, have any just Ground, to judge fo well of themselves; and none, but such, can ever rife up to fuch Boldness, and Confidence, as to their happy State. Hypocrites, and prefumptuous Persons may, indeed, fancy, or dream, that God is their God, and fo deceive, and ruin their own Souls: But, it will not from thence follow, that therefore the wife, the impartial, the diligent Inquirer, should be in any Danger of the same Delusion.

that it is the Wisdom and Interest, as well as Duty, of ferious Believers, to labour atter some folid Satisfaction, as to their Covenant Relation to God; and some of that boly Boldness, that Joy and Peace in believing, and that Joy unspeakable, and full of Glory: Seeing, they are so often exhorted to it, and that by two immutable Things, in which it was impossible for God to Lie; he was careful, that they should have a strong

It cannot, with any Modesty, be denied,

Consolation, who have fled for Resuge to lay Heb. vi. 18. hold of the Hope set before them. Nor, can it, reasonably, be doubted, that this Assurance may be attained, in some Degree at least, and at some Seasons, by all truly pious Christians, who attentively observe, and impartially Search, and try their own Hearts and Lives; fince all are commanded 2 Pet. i. 10.

to give Diligence for this Purpose; since the Fruits of Election are the same, as to kind, in all; and fince all are, in some Mea-

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fure capable of observing the Actings of their own Souls, and of comparing them with the Rule; whence they may, in some Degree, arrive at the desired Satisfaction.

2. Many of the People of God, have been fully affured of their Interest in Christ, and Relation to God, by the more IMMEDIATE OPERATION OF THE HOLY SPIRIT. witnessing with their Spirits, that they are the Children of God. Hence we read, of Rom. viii. 16. God's having sealed us, (not only the Apoftles, but the Saints to them they wrote) and given the Earnest of the Spirit in our 2 Cor. i. 22. Hearts. That after the Ephesians, (all Sorts, Ages and Qualities of them,) believed, they were sealed with that Holy Spirit of Promise, which was the Earnest of their Inheritance, &c. And they are exhorted, not Eph. i. 13,14. to grieve the Holy Spirit of God, whereby they were sealed unto the Day of Redemp-ch. iv. 30. tion. Seal and Earnest both imply Assurance, and that in a very high Degree. Among Men, the Seal and Earnest confirm the Bargain. The Seal warrants their present Interest, the Earnest secures their future Enjoyment. The Seal gives the highest Assurance, the Earnest not only assures, but it is a Part of what is covenanted for. So that the Seal of the Spirit, is his immediate Testimony, whereby, the Understanding and Conscience is fully satisfied; and the Earnest of the Spirit, is his filling the whole Soul with a holy, supernatural Joy, which is an Anticipation of Heaven, and something like the Happiness of the Saints in Glory.

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WHEREIN this Witnessing, Sealing, and Earnest consist, or how they are effected, is not easy, fully or clearly to describe; fince it admit of various Degrees, and may be variously apprehended, according to the Age, Capacity, Experience, and Attainments of Believers: or perhaps, according to the Constitution and Tempers, or Distempers of their Bodies, or other Circumstances. Only this we may say, in the general, Thus, When the Holy Spirit witnesses with their Spirits, He, in some Degree or other, composes their Minds, elevates all their Powers; excites all their Graces to Exercise, especially their Attention, Faith, Hope; fills their Souls with a Divine transforming Light, enabling them to discern his own immediate Hand; and fatisfying them, that this is bis Work, ascertaining them of their Interest in Christ, When he Seals and Relation to God. them, he fets home the Impression so deep, that they fee, and perceive, and fenfibly feel it; he fets his Mark upon them, lets them apart for bimself; and by shining into, and upon the Soul, gives them fo clear, and convincing a View of Things, that they do not, cannot mistake them. When he gives them the Earnest of the Inberitance, he powerfully checks, and fubdues their Corruptions; humbles, softens, and fanctifies their Hearts; fills them with a holy Tranquillity, Peace, Joy, and Satisfaction; fo that they are not only fully perfuaded, that this is his Work, and that they are Heirs of the Kingdom; but at the same time have fuch Foresights and Prelibations

with

of Heaven, as transports and ravishes them, with a Joy unspeakable and full of Glory.

There are different Degrees of these Manifestations, and the Affurance resulting from them, in different Believers, as we have already hinted; and in the fame Persons, at different Seasons. Sometimes the Holy Spirit witnesses, seals, and gives the Earnest of the Inheritance to Believers, more immediately and fuddenly, when they are neither minding, nor feeking fuch Favours; at other Seasons, he joins remarkably and discernably with them, when they are searching and trying their Hearts and Ways: Sometimes the Faithful, are almost wholly Passive in them; at other Times, they are excited to a fignal Activity: Sometimes these Operations continue a long while the fame, or perhaps they grow more perceptible; at other Seasons, they are more short and transient: Sometimes the Fruits of them, in Humility, Holiness, heavenly Mindedness, Mortification, Peace, Steddiness in Obedience, are so Eminent, that themselves and others, cannot but observe them; at other Times, they are not so universal nor discernable: Sometimes these Manifestations, only preponderate against Doubts and Fears, giving some Quietness and Peace; and fometimes they raise the Soul to a believing Confidence, exclude all Doubting, give the highest Assurance and Certainty, and at the same Time elevate the Soul, to a Holy Extafy, little inferior Persons rejoice in Hope of the Glory of God; yea, they see, they feel, they taste, they

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These are rare and happy Manisestations, yea, Communications of Grace, and have strange Effects according to their They wonderfully enlarge the Soul, and enlighten the Mind; fanctify the Heart, and enliven the Affections; they dispel Clouds, and remove Fears; fill with Humility and Gratitude, Admiration and Rapture, at the Love of God; a Thirst after Christ and Delight in him; with earnest Desires after further Communications of the Spirit of Holiness; and afford the most lively, and influential Sense, of the Freedom, Riches and Efficacy of the Grace of God. This! this! dissolves them into felf Abasement, and Thankfulness to their God; draws Tears of Joy and Tranfport from their Eyes; makes them fing, be glad and rejoice. This! oh this! is what the Saints fometimes perceive, see, feel, taste, even in this Wilderness! But then they are in the very Suburbs of Heaven, having the Forefights of the Celestial Glory, and the Fore-Tastes of the Heavenly Felicity. Nor are these the Effects of a bated Imagination, as fome, as ignorantly, as prophanely talk: But the Communications of a Divine Light, Peace and Joy; which is mostly Supernatural, and with which, the Imagination, has little, or nothing at all to do. Nor are the truly attentive, who by Reason of Use, their Senses exercised to discern both Good and Evil, in danger of Mistaking; for furely, they may know, what they perceive,

Heb. v. 14.

Cant. ii. 7.

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ceive, see, feel, taste, and enjoy. And so far are they, from encouraging Sloth, Prefumption, Pride, Carnality, that they powerfully excite all the Graces, and efficaciously dispose to the lively, diligent Exercise of them. Believers know, that they are feldom obtained, without much previous Prayer, Watching, Mortification, Self-denial, the strictest Holiness, and endeavours after Universal Obedience; that they are furprisingly Sweet, and inexpressibly Ravishing; that they may be soon lost, with all the comfortable, sensible Expeperience they bring; and that it is with much Difficulty, and after long and earnest Expectations, that they are regained: and therefore, may be supposed, to be diligent in preferving them; and to fay with the Spouse, I charge you, O ye Daughters of Jerusalem, by the Roes, and by the Hinds of the Field, that ye stir not Up, nor awake my Love 'till be please.

These Heavenly Communications, are, in some Periods of the Church more frequent; in others, more rare: in some, more extraordinary for Light, Power, and Sweetness; in others, more insensible, languid, and inefficacious: Accordingly, I am apt to think, as the Trials, Difficulties, Persecutions of the Saints, are more or less multiplied, violent, continued. In Times of Peace, Quiet, Sasety, when all Things go smoothly on with the Faithful, they are more rare, faint, indiscernable: in Seasons of Affliction, Tribulation, siery Persecution, when the Furnace is heated seven Times, they are commonly more

frequent, lively, influential. Their God. never fends out any of his People, either to Duties or Difficulties, upon their own Charges; but wifely prepares them for both, according as he fees meet. So that those, whose Lot is more unactive, private, and retired, though they shall bave Grace sufficient for them, yet seldom have these Manisestations, or only in a lower Degree: But when any are called out, to hard or important Services; especially if Temptations and Persecutions abide them in every Place, then are they furnished more plentifully with Gifts and Graces, recruited more remarkably with needed Supplies, and bleffed with these more extraordinary Sealings of the Spirit. And hence it has often been feen, that the diffident Saint, whose Heart has trembled, yea failed within him, when engaging in any momentous Duties, has been wonderfully enlarged, established and strengthened: He who has fainted, at the very Thoughts of approaching Evils, has been enabled with Patience, Refignation, Magnanimity, Constancy, to bear them: And he, who has been shocked at the Prospect of a suffering Lot, has, by the Means of fuch sweet Manifestations as we are speaking of, been wonderfully elevated, encouraged, confirmed; so that he could dare his Persecutors to do their Worst; could despise the Ax, the Rope, the Rack, the Wheel; could Rejoice and Sing in a Dungeon, Laugh at Famine and Destruction, Triumph at a Stake, and Exult in the Flames. But because, many eminent Divines, have not, without Rea fon

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fon, thought, that all Adult Believers are fo happy, at one time or another of their Lives, (if not fooner, at least at Death,) to have some sweet Satisfaction, as to their Covenant Relation with God; so that each can say upon Solid and well-tried Grounds, This God is my God for ever and ever: We shall briefly mention the more common Seasons, when God is pleased so greatly to savour and honour them.

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Sometimes the Elect are distinguished so highly, at, or foon after, their first Conversion; especially those, who have been called in an Extraordinary Manner, after a long or terrible Law-Work upon their Hearts, or being deeply distressed, and humbled under a Spirit of Bondage. are thus indulged, that they may have the more distinct Perception, of the Time and Manner of their Conversion; of the Power, Light, and Sweetness of the Spirit of Adoption; may be encouraged to more Steddiness, Diligence, Assiduity in Holiness; and prepared for more signal Service, or uncommon Opposition. If I may allude to that Expression of the Prophet, they Sing in the Days of their Hof. ii. 15. This was the Jaylor's Mercy Youth. after a short, but very sharp Storm of Convictions and Terrors, be rejoiced believing in God with all his House. Some- Acts. xvi. 34: times they are bleffed, with an exhilarating Satisfaction in this, That God is their God, just before they are called out, to some bard and difficult Undertakings; before, or under, some unusual Trials and Cala-

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Josh. i. 5. 9.

Gen. xxviii. 12--16. ch. xxx. 13. ch. xxxii. 2-29. ch. xxxv. 9--

Pf. vi. &c. Cant iii. &c. mities; that fo, they may be prepared for, established against or under them, and encouraged to an Heroick Magnanimity in Duty, notwithstanding all Difficulties, Hazards, and Losses. Thus God prepared Joshua for his passing the Jordan, and Conquest of Canaan. Thus he encouraged Jacob when he left his Fathers House, and was going an Exile into a Strange Land; when he ordered him to return Home; just before he met his Brother; and before the Death of his beloved Rachel, and the Incest of his eldest Son, &c. Sometimes the Saints are privileged with the Affurance, of God's being their God, after long continued, AND DISMAL DESERTIONS: that he may comfort those that were cast Down, bind up the Broken in Heart, beal their Wounds, turn their Mourning into Gladness, their Sorrow into Joy, and convince them of the Immutability of his Love, even then, when he hides his Face from them. This was the Bleffing of the Pfalmist, and the Spouse, and has been the Attainment of many others. Sometimes he shines into the Souls of Believers, when they are feriously attending upon him, in the Institutions of his Worship, and especially sealing Ordinances, filling them with a Divine Light, enabling them to fee clearly their Interest in Christ, and overcoming them, with the most lively Sense of his Love; so that each of them Sing with the Spouse, He brought me to the Banquetting House, and bis Banner over me was Love. My Beloved is mine, and I am bis. Many times

Cant. ii. 4.

do their Eyes, at fuch Seasons, see the King in bis Beauty: and behold the Land that is very far off. They then do frequently see and taste Is. xxxiii, 17. of the Grapes of Eshcol, and have Mount Pigab's Views of the promised Land. Sometimes, the Spirit witnesses with their Spirits, after, and as the Reward, of greater Humilility, Strictness, Watchfulness, Mortification, and giving themselves to Prayer. This feems to be the more usual Season of fuch Divine Manifestations. The Promisses of this heavenly Favour, are chiefly made to the Faithful, when thus engaged: And Assurance, is commonly the Fruit of Holiness, Fasting, and the most ardent Supplications. Examples are every where to be found. Sometimes God gives his People, the fullest Proofs of his Mercy and Love, the strongest Persuasion of their Relation to Him, such is his Grace! even after their Falls, their saddest, foulest Falls. Oh let us admire His free, fovereign, Goodness and Love! This is the Design of such extraordinary, furprizing Condescension. Thus, when by Nathan's beautiful Parable, David was drawn in, to condemn himfelf; and when the Prophet had freely and he neftly made the Application, Thou art the Man: No fooner had the guilty King, made his hearty Confession, I have sinned against the Lord, but the Prophet, before he could proceed farther, affured him, The Lord also bath put away thy Sin; thou shalt z Sam. xi. not die. Thus Christ, first kindly looked up- v. 7, 8, 13. on Perei, (after be bad denied bim Thrice, Luke. xxiii. even with Oaths and Curses,) brought him or. to Repentance for his Sin; and immediate-H

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ly after his Refurrection, fent a particular Message to him, to assure him of his Favour, Mark. xvi. 7. But go your Way, tell his Disciples and Peter &c. And sometimes Believers are thus honoured, before, or at Death, yea, under the

forest Agonies of it. We have known some who have mourned long, or been kept all

their Life Time under Bondage, through Fear Heb. ii. 15. of Death, that have fung in their last Moments; and I doubt not, but many know that their Shepherd is with them in the dark Valley, and feel the Beginnings of Heaven,

and feed on Manna, even when their Cafe feems to be most deplorable, and when they that look on, little think of their Happiness. Dying Jacob, could speak with Sa-

tisfaction, of the Angel that redeemed bim from all Evil. The Pfalmist among his last

Words fung, Although my House be not so with God, yet be bath made with me an everlast-

ing Covenant, ordered in all Things and fure: 2 Sam. xxiii. for this is all my Salvation, and all my Defire.

> Thus it has been with many, who never had fuch comfortable Satisfaction of the Love of

God, in their whole Lives.

By fuch ravishing Communications, God prepares bis People for what is coming, even all their Sorrows, Pains, Agonies: Enables them to act their Part, and bear their last Sicknesses, with Decency, Submission, Magnanimity: Encourages them to leave a good Report of the Ways of God behind them; To command their Children, and their Housholds after them, that they keep the Way of the Lord; to know the God of their Fathers, and serve bim with a perfect Heart, and with a willing 1 Chro. xxviii, Mind; Weanstheir Heartsfrom present Things,

Gen, xviii.

Gen. xlviii.

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even theirmost endearing Relatives: Draws them from Creature Comforts, by filling their Souls with heavenly Pleasures: and Gives an affecting Evidence to all about them, of the Power of Religion, that can bear up the Soul, under all that is frightful and pain. ful to Nature; so that they can possess their Souls with Patience, yea, can rejoyce in the most melancholy Circumstances, to shew that Ps. xcii. 15. the Lord is Upright, that He is every Thing, to all that put their Trust in Him! Hence many of them fing, in the sweetest Transports, (even then, when Death is sapping their Foundations, and preying upon their Vitals) Our Flesh and our Heart faileth: but Pf. lxxiii. 26. God is the Strength of our Heart, and our Portion for ever.

A good deal of this, through the Mercy of God, appeared to be the Attainment and Happiness of Mrs. Miller, soon after She was first taken Ill, even to Her last Hours; which made Him, who knew Her best, say, "that He was almost sure that She

" would die, fince She, who had been almost

" always so doubtful of Her State, and so fearful of Her Latter-End, was then so ex-

" extraordinarily affifted."

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I am no great Admirer of Funeral Elogies, though, in the present Case, I might
say pretty much, from my own Knowledge.
Her Discretion and Patience as a Wise, Her
Tenderness and Care as a Mother, many of
you saw; I wish they may not be better
known, and long remembred, with Sorrow,
now She is gone. She seems to have begun
betimes, to have been an early Seeker of
God, to have solemnly devoted herself to

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Him in her Youth, as appears from a Paper, which was found after her Death, written with her own Hand, when she was about Nineteen Years of Age, and which her Children would have printed for their Excitation, Instruction and Comfort. It is drawn up in the Form of a short Covenant, or Self Dedication, when She publickly joyned berself to the Lord, and offered to partake of the Lord's-Supper, with his People. The Stile, Manner, and Thoughts, shew that it is her own; and is, Word for Word, as follows.

"Believing in God, the Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, I do prefently, absolute-

" ly, and refolvedly, give up my Self to Him, my Creator, and reconciled God

" and Father, my Saviour, and Sanctifier;

" and repenting of my Sins, I renounce the Devil, the World, and the siinful De-

" fires of the Flesh; and denying myself,

" and taking up my Cross, I consent to

" follow Christ, the Captain of my Salva-

" tion, in Hope of his promised Grace and

"Glory. O'Lord, I will, in Obedience

" to thy Command, come and partake of

" thy Sacrament; and dear God, let thy

"Banner over me be Love; Lord do thou

ratify the Covenant in thy Son's Blood,

" and feal to my Soul, by thy most blessed

" Spirit, that I am thine, for my bleffed

" Saviours Sake; and do thou, O Lord,

" draw me to act my Faith, when I am

" there, for I am thine, in the Bonds of

an everlasting Covenant, never to be

broken; and I do here, as in thy Pre-

fence, renew my Covenant with Thee;

" and

" and bleffed God, let not Sin be a Sepa-" ration between Thee and my Soul: But,

" O Lord, though I have not fo much

"Knowledge, as fome of thy Children,

" yet, if fincere in Heart, thou wilt ac-" cept; and I can appeal unto Thee, that

" I have tried myself, by thy Truth, thy

Word is Truth: and do thou, O Lord, These are her or preserve me therein unto my Life's End. own Words, in

"And now I do commit my felf to thy her own Or-"keeping, Father, Son, and Glorious der, without

"Spirit, three Persons and one Blessed God any Alteration, but in the Spel-" for evermore." Thus, it seems She was ling, and

employed in her Youth.

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Some Months before her Death, She appeared to me, to be more than ordinarily thoughtful and ferious, more delighted with favoury, edifying Discourse, and more taken up with heavenly Things than usual. This I could not but observe with some Concern and Pleasure. Nothing seemed to be grateful, but talking of Christ and free Grace. (The like I have feveral Times re- That honest, marked with much Satisfaction, and par-zealous, and ticularly in a Friend of mine at Andover, an, old Mr. who, for the last Days He was there, seemed Richard Bradto thirst after Heaven, to relish nothing but burn, whom I Spiritual Discourse, to be full of short Eja-remember culations and heavenly Wishes.) All this with Pleasure. while, which was fomewhat strange, she was more than ordinarily intent upon doing fome houshold Affairs, which were commonly left to her Children: and when her Husband feveral Times admonished her of it, she replied, " I do not mind the World, " nor is it out of any Love to it, that I " do this, but they (her Children) may

'have time enough to work." At the fame time, she was extremely concerned, about putting out her only Son an Apprentice, which She had never been inclined to before. She said, she had earnestly prayed to God for Direction, and in this was heard. A sober, religious Family was sound, where I hope, he will never want a Father nor a Mother. The Satisfaction she shewed, when Matters were agreed between them, can hardly be expressed; and within three Weeks, he was sent for to her Burial.

Soon after she was taken ill, she seemed to have had an extraordinary Manifestation of the Love of God, which did not wholly wear off, even to the Last. When I was with her, she again and again broke out into rapturous Expressions of the Love of God, the Grace of our Lord Jesus Christ, crying, with Tears of Joy, Ob free Grace, free Grace! whence was this to me, that I should have such Experience of free Grace? Though she often expressed her Desire, that if it were the Will of God, she might be spared for the Sake of her Children, yet still she declared her Submission, Peace, and Joy; often faying, This God is my God for ever and ever. was the more remarkable, that she had been generally timorous, and fearful of Death, frequently faying, "What an awful Thing " it is, to go into the Presence of God, and " But from " appear before his Tribunal. the third or fourth Day of her Illness, she expressed no Fear, not the Least. Infomuch that when she perceived one crying, she said, " cry not for me, I am safe;" and when the Company were once all going out, hearing One fay, let us not leave her alone; she replied, I am not alone. Thus she continued, telling them that were about her, of her Satisfaction and Joy, nor did her Serenity ever feem to be clouded. She was Night and Day admiring free Grace, wondering that " it should be so with her, saying, This is " free Grace! This is free Grace!" Hence the talked of her Father, her Father's House, and her going Home to her Father's House. Saying to her Husband, a few Days before " Death, My Lord calls for me now, He " will call for You a-while hence." Some of the last sensible Words, her Husband heard her speak, were several Scripture Texts, which she uttered with great Fervency, especially those of the Prophet, As the Heavens are higher than the Earth, so are my Is. Iv. 9. Ways higher than your Ways, and my Thoughts than your Thoughts. And then she burst out into Tears, crying, " This God is my "God, and shall be mine for ever and ever, and " this I have, because I gave my Name to "him, when I was Young," remembring good Example and Instructions, she had in her Youth, from one Mrs. Brookhaven, an Aunt of her's. But instead of speaking of the Dead, we shall speak to the Living. My best Advices to her Husband are, Be thankful that you had her so long, that the Lord spared ber till ber Children were grown up. This had been a much more forrowful Day, had she been taken away a dozen Years ago. Reflett on all that is past, upon your

Carriage to ber for so many Years, and upon a future Account. The Best, have Reason with Sorrow, toremember the Neglect of re-

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lative Duties, and the Misimprovement of the Advantages, arifing from the long Acquaintance and Conversation of their Relatives, especially of such a Yoke-fellow. Be more careful of your self and Family, now she is gone. You are now to be both a Father and a Mother to your Children; fee therefore, that you be importunate and perfevering in Prayer to God, for Conduct and Affistance, to manage all your Affairs with Discretion; that you may behave to your Children, as becomes a Professor of Religion, that they may love and honour you, and bless God for you. Make sure Work for Eternity, and prepare to follow. Time is fhort, but precious. There is much to be done, and all is at Stake. See then that you walk Circumspettly, redeeming the Time, because the Days are Evil. Work out your own Salvation with Fear and Trembling, remembring, that it is God that worketh in his People, both to will and to do of his good Plealure.

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Eph. xv.

Phil. ii. 12.

As for you her Children, let me put you in Mind, of her Carriage and Tenderness to you. Remember how passionately she loved you, how carefully she attended you. Let this excite you to lay up her Counsels in your Hearts. Forget not her last Words, her last Advices. Though your Mother is taken from you, you have no Reason to sorrow, like those that have no Hope. So far from it, that you should be very thankful, that her Latter-End was Peace. You saw in her, what it was to die; what Pains and Sickness usually preceed, and bring on Death; and what ravishing Transport, the Assurance of an Interest

terest in Christ will afford, under the most ghaftly Prospects, and forest Pains and Agonies of the King of Terrors. Oh how much are some obliged, to free, sovereign, rich Grace, in their last Hours, their most distressed Circumstances! Chuse you this day whom you will serve. Let me recommend your Mother's God unto you; THAT GOD who will be your God for ever and ever; and will be your Guide even unto Death; who will never leave you, nor forfake you. It is He, who leads the Blind in Ways they know it; who works all their Works in his People. All their Springs are in him. Let this be a Motive to you to chufe him, that he was fo mindful of your Mother, in the Day of her Distress; and that you saw in her, that his loving Kindness is better than Life. Know then the God of your Mother, and serve bim with a perfett Heart, and with a willing Mind: for the Lord fearcheth all Hearts. and understandeth all the Imaginations of the Thoughts: if you feek bim, be will be found of you; but if you forfake him, be will cast 1 Chro, xxvili. you off for ever. Look up to him, in every q. Case wherein you want your Mother, and he will make up the Loss. He is all in all, unto his People, at all Times: and therefore, when he takes away any Relations, upon whom, under him they depended, he is not only all that to them, that he was before, but engages also to supply their Place. Remember therefore your Creator in the Days of your Youth, and he will be the Eccl. xii. 1. Guide of your Youth. To conclude. Jer. 111. 4.

Many useful Instructions and Exhortations, naturally offer themselves, from these copious,

copious, fignificant Words. We shall on

ly mention thefe,

I. From what has been faid, we may learn, The unspeakable Privilege of having God for our God. Who can tell, who can conceive, The innumerable Bleffings wrapp'd up in it? Eye hath not seen, nor Ear heard, neither have entered into the Heart of Man, the Things which God hath prepared for them that love him. Angels themselves, can neither express, nor conceive them! None of the Creatures shall ever comprehend them, no not through everlasting Ages!

1 Cor. ii. 9.

II. By the Rule of Contraries, we may gather the ineffable Misery of them that have not God for their God. Nothing possibly can make them happy: All Things without him cannot make up this Want. To be without God, is to be without Light, Life, Peace, Quiet, Pleasure, Joy, all good Things To be without him, is to be without a Counfeller, Comforter, Refuge, Safety, Portion, Treasure! To be without God, is to have him for an Enemy, to be under his Wrath, exposed to his Curse, deprived of his Favour which is better than Life, to be cast out of his Presence; yea, it is to be miserable; upon all Accounts, and in all Respects so, for ever and ever! Eye bath not seen, Hear can't conceive their Mifery.

without the Comfort of this, That God is his God, yet he cannot be without all the Blessings resulting from it. He may want Quiet and Ease, but he shall be Sase and Secure. He may sear, but shall not be left; may walk in Darkness, but his God shall be with him.

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He may questi nois Interest in Christ, and under Temptation, or Desertion say, God hath forgotten him; but he shall hereaster see his Mistake, and in the mean Time, God will be his Guide and Support.

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IV. Oh then, let all his People make sure of an Interest in him, labour to bring up their Faith to a well grounded Assurance. Apostle Peter, has taught us the Way, even to give all Diligence, to add to our Faith, Virtue; and to Virtue, Knowledge; and to Knowledge, Temperance; and to Temperance, Patience; and to Patience, Godliness; and to Godliness, brotherly Kindness; and to brotherly Kindness, Charity, For if these Things be in us and abound, we shall never fall : for so an Entrance shall be ministred unto us abundantly, into the everlasting Kingdom of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ. By so doing, we shall make our Calling and Election 2 Pet. i.5. 12. fure, and then, we may fing and rejoyce in our Portion, under all the Times that shall go over us, and exult even in Death, faying; This God is our God for ever and ever. Amen, and Amen.

FINIS.



